

'High Hopes & High Seas': The Role and Impact of Cruise Tourism in Destination Development

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Cruise Management &

E-Tourism

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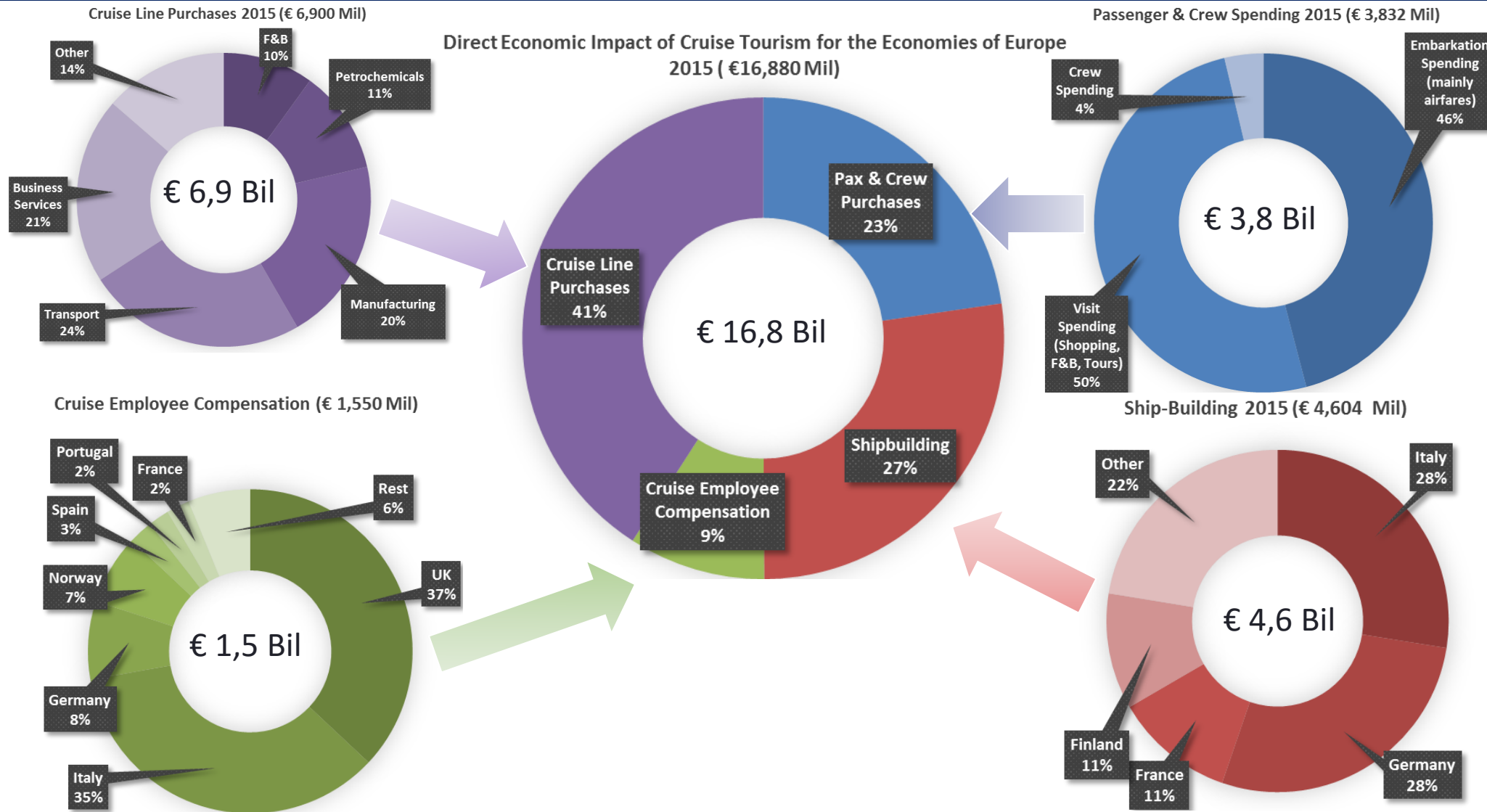
ITSA – Greenwich (UK), 19th August 2016

The background of the slide is a grayscale photograph of ocean waves. The waves are breaking, creating white foam and spray. The sky is overcast with soft, diffused light. The overall tone is serene yet dynamic, reflecting the theme of the cruise sector.

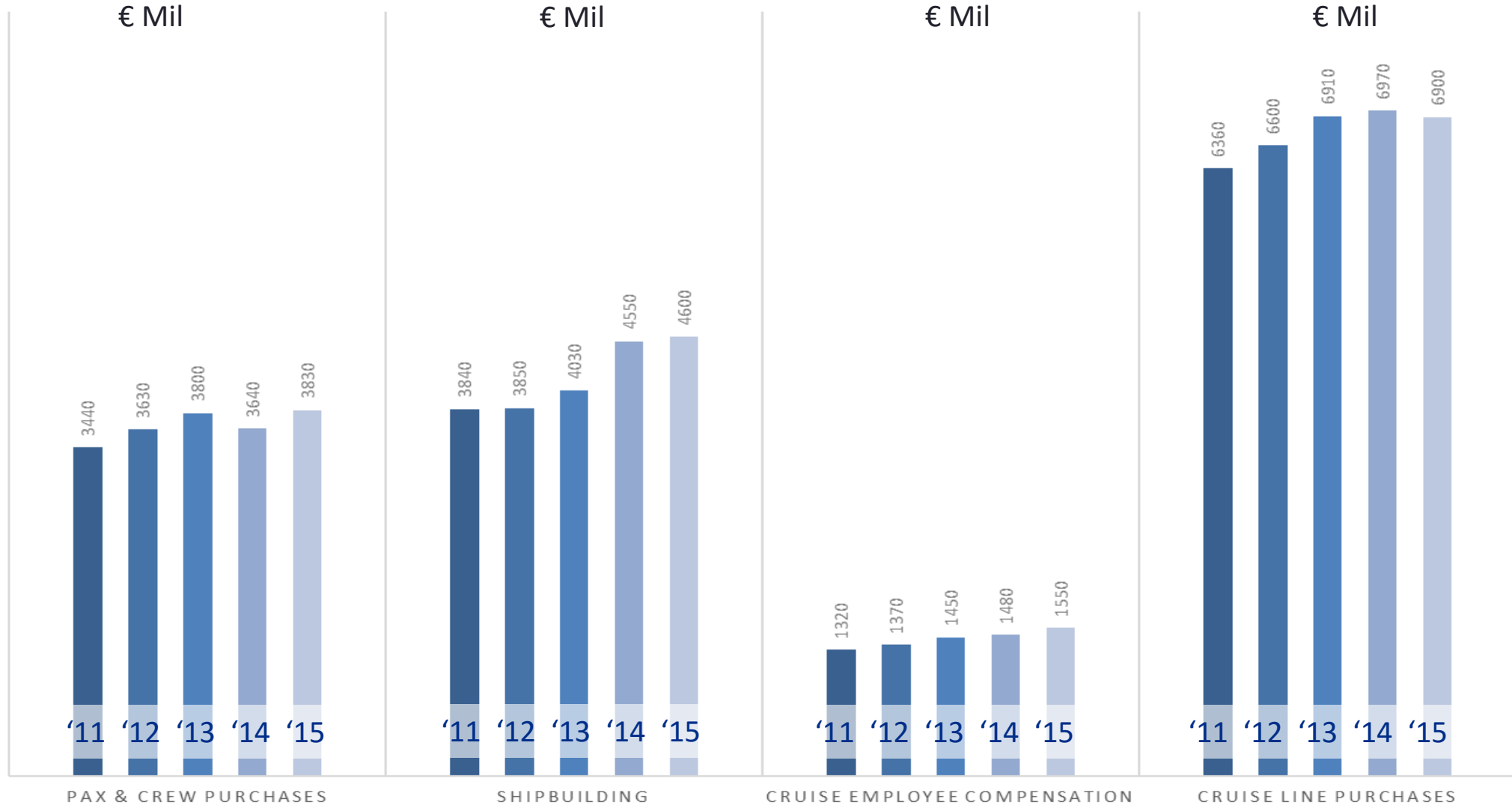
'HIGH-HOPES' FOR DESTINATIONS

Cruise Sector Growth, Cruiser Spending & Economic Impact

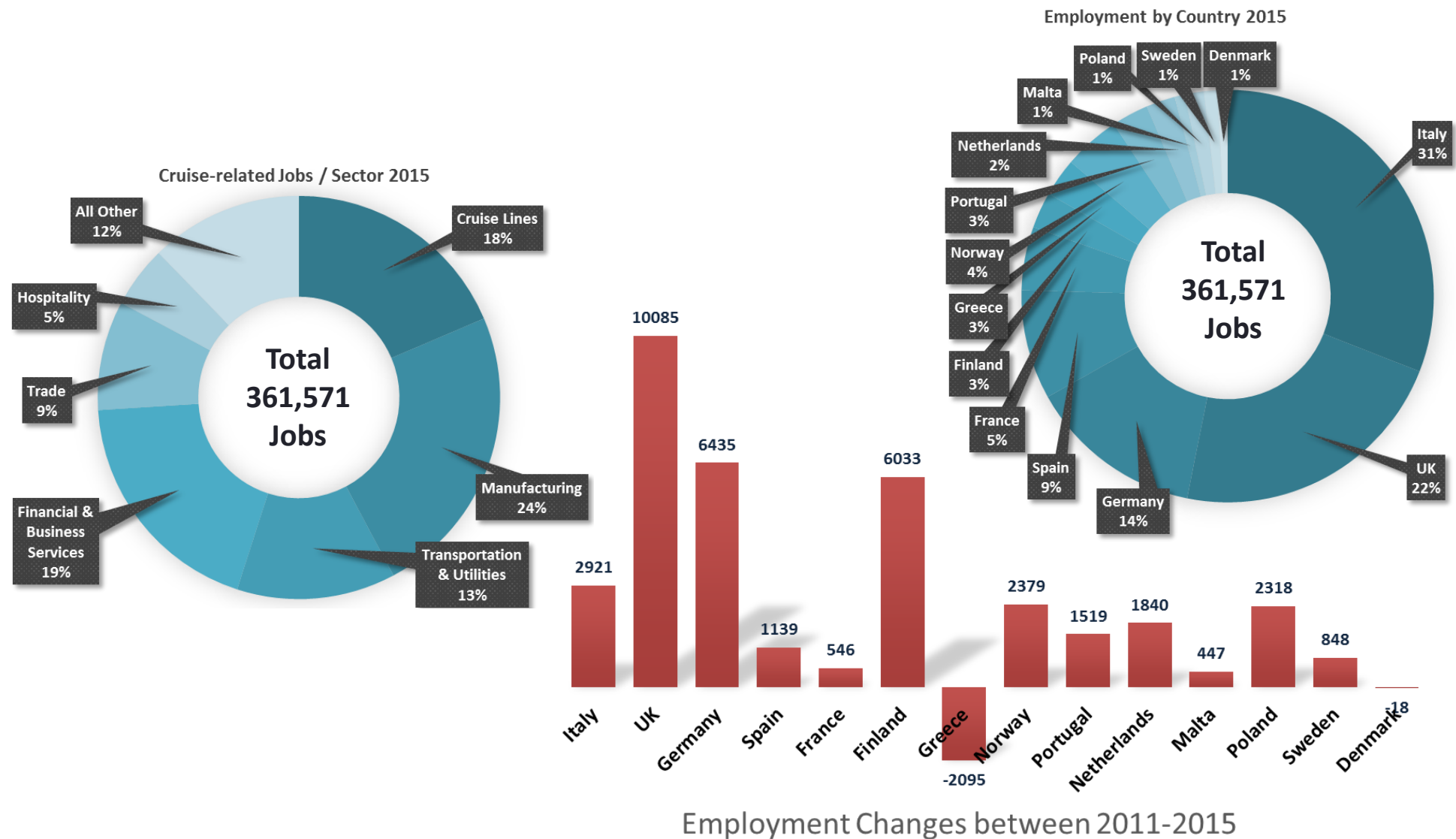
Direct Economic Impact of Cruise Tourism for the Economies of Europe 2015



Direct Economic Impact of Cruise Tourism for the Economies of Europe 2011-2015

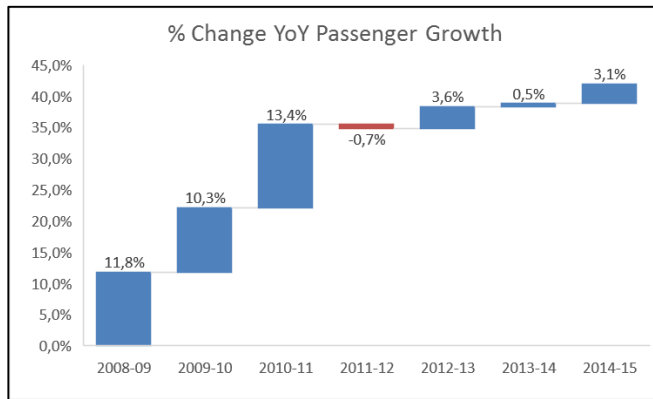


Cruise Employment Impact

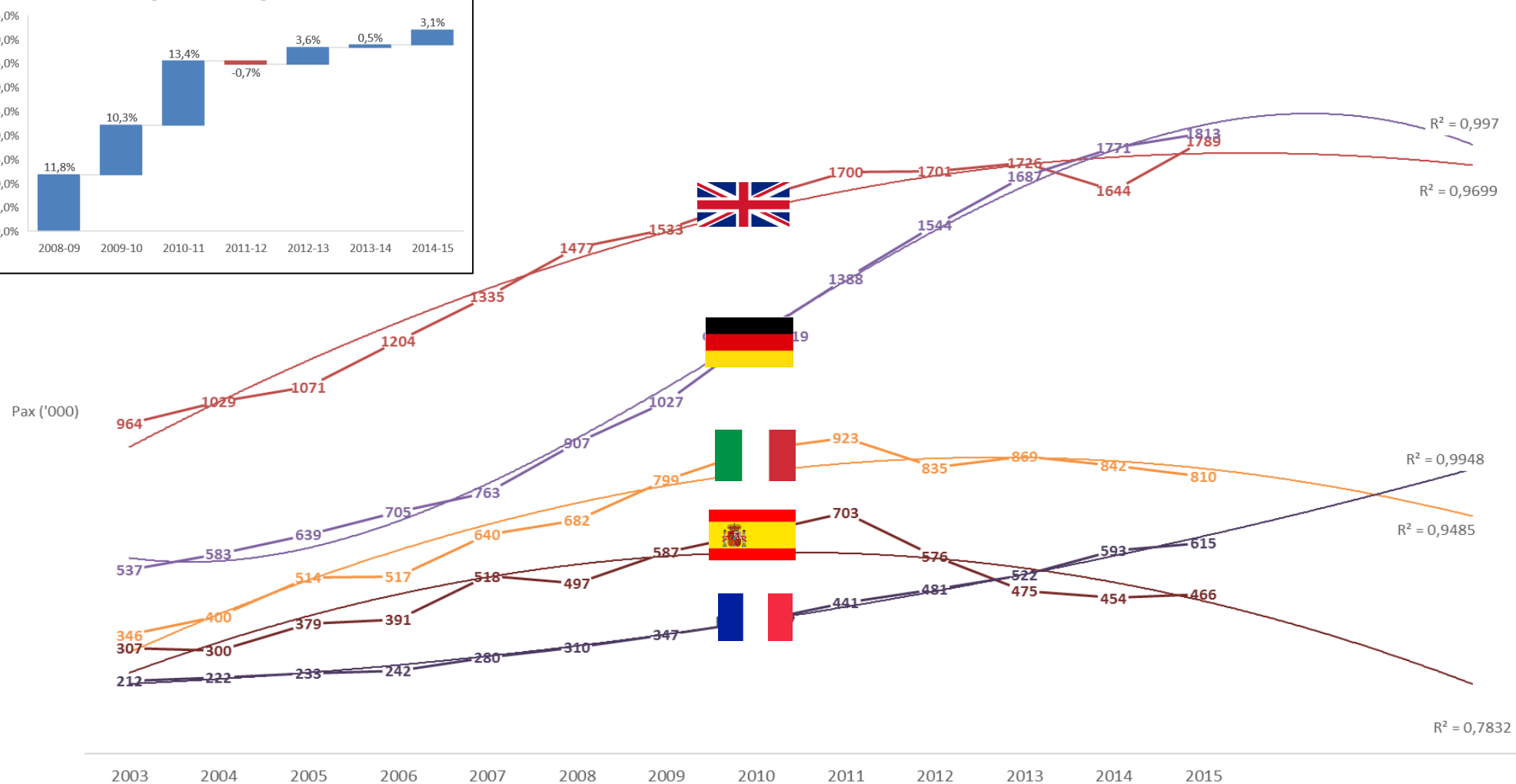


Cruise Passenger Development

Main European Markets



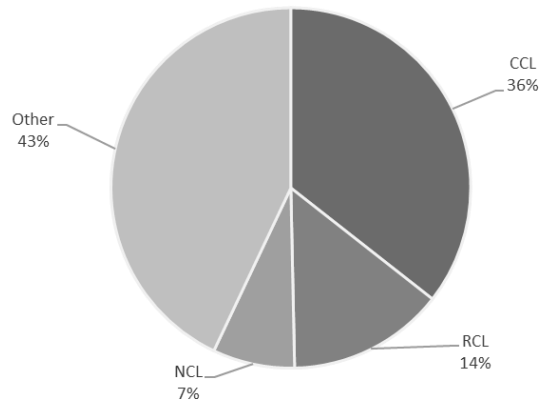
EUROPEAN PAX DEVELOPMENT



Intl. Cruise Capacity 2015:

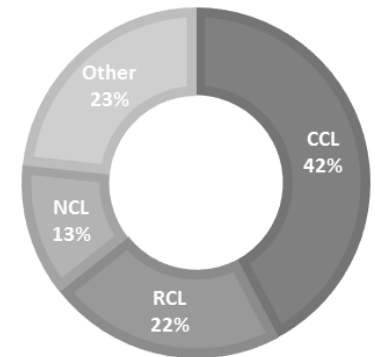
Big 3 = 57% of Vessels / 79% of Pax Capacity

2015 Intl. Capacity (Ships = 298)



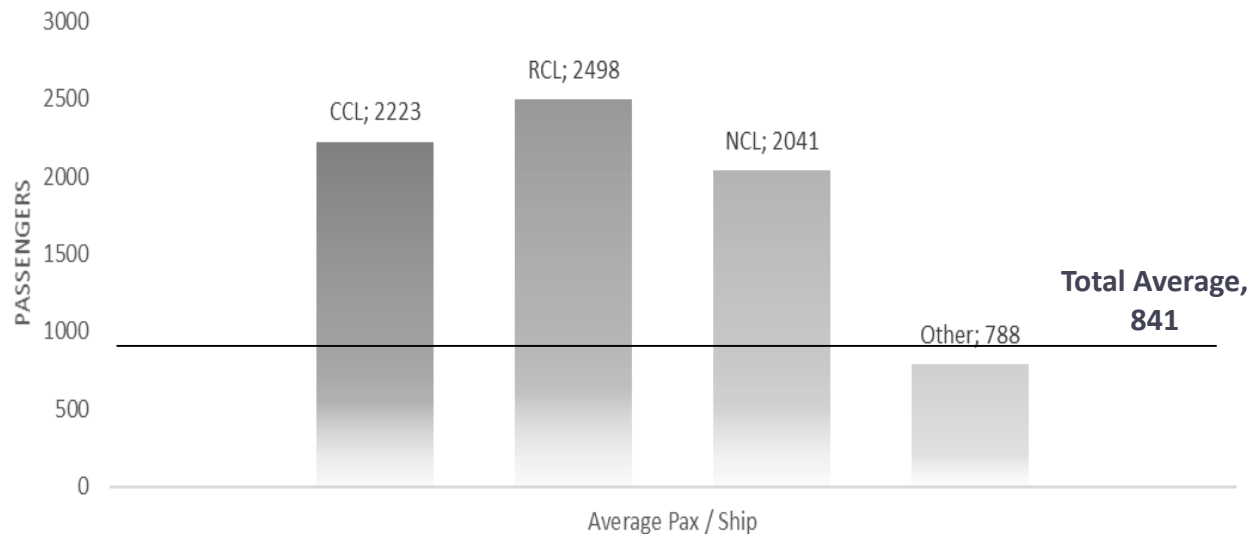
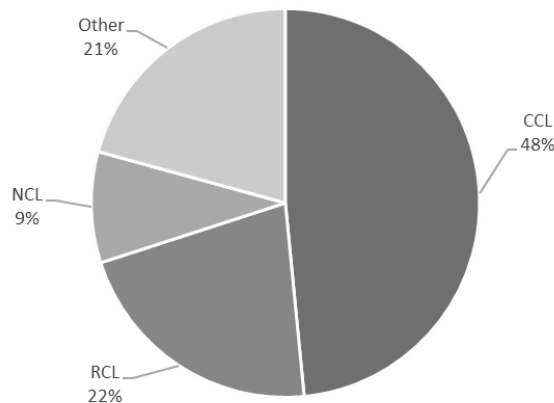
Size Matters!!!

REVEVUE (% OF TOTAL)



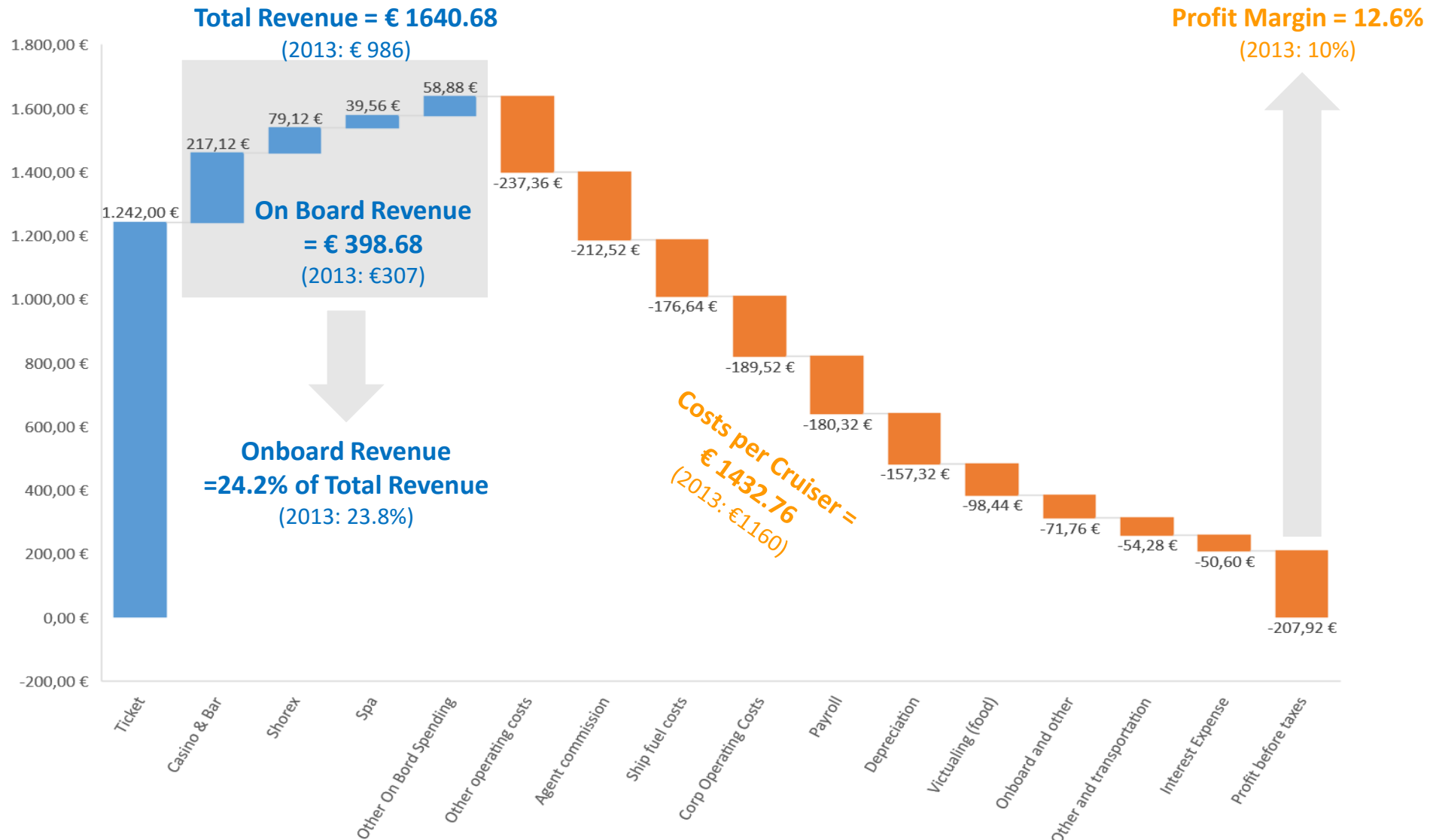
AVERAGE PAX / VESSEL

2015 Intl Passenger Capacity (250,732)



Average Cruiser 2015

Financial Breakdown*



Cruise Guest Spending on Ports

Mainly for Excursions, Food & Beverage

Sources

**HOME
PORT:
€ 80-200 /
PAX**

**TRANSIT
PORT:
€ 60-170 /
PAX**

The Cruise Sector reports:

- Cruise Lines International Association Europe (2015):
 - *Home = €81 (excl. Airfares)*
 - *Transit = €62*
- Florida-Caribbean Cruise Association (2015)
 - *Home / Transit = €93.44 Euro*
- Cruise Lines International Association Australasia (2015)
 - *Home = Intl Pax €630 (incl. Airfares), Domestic Pax €434.70*
 - *Transit = Intl. Pax €162.90, Domestic Pax €135.90*

CLIA (2015) Contribution of Cruise Tourism to the Economies of Europe 2015 Edition. Online: <http://www.cruising.org/docs/default-source/market-research/2015-europe-economic-impact-study.pdf?sfvrsn=0>

BREA (2015). Economic Contribution of Cruise Tourism to the Destination Economies. Online: <http://www.fcca.com/downloads/2015-cruise-analysis-volume-1.pdf>

CLIA (2015) Contribution of Cruise Tourism to the Australian Economy in 2014-15. Online: <http://www.cruising.org.au/coresoftcloud001/ccms.r?Pageid=6022&TenID=CLIA&DispMode=goto%7C10041>

The Ports report (examples):

- Portland, Maine (2009)
 - *Transit = €72.45*
 - *F&B = €25.29*
 - *Apparel items = €19.06*
 - *Drug & beauty items = €1.80*
- Copenhagen, Denmark (2010):
 - *Transit = € 75.59 (€ EU Average = €63.86)*
 - *Excursion = €40.94 (EU Average = €32.17)*
 - *Other goods = €34.65 (EU Average = €31.69)*

Gabe & McConnon (2009). Economic Impact of Cruise Ship Passengers in Portland, Maine. SOE Staff Paper 578. Online: <http://umaine.edu/soe/files/2009/09/Portland-Cruise-Final.pdf>

ECC Port Survey (2010). Online: http://www.visitcopenhagen.com/sites/default/files/asp/visitcopenhagen/CruiseCopenhagen/1024x576/Pressemeddelelser/ccn_new_ecc_port_survey_cruise_guests_love_copenhagen.pdf1

Cruise Guest Spending on Ports

*Critics... 'Belly Full, Purse Closed'**

“Results indicate that cruise passengers **spend** significantly **less** at their destinations than **other tourists**. In addition, the data indicate that cruise tourists **overestimate** their expenditure to a higher degree than other tourists” (Larsen, 2013)*

“**Camping tourists** spend twice as much as **cruise tourists**”**

“The most obvious question is whether passengers have any money left for spending onshore given the range of **spending options onboard**” (Klein, 2009)***

An even larger problem...is the **uncritical acceptance** of the assumption that cruise passengers on average spend US\$100 in each and every port of call. (Klein, 2009)***

* Larsen, S. , Wolff, K. , Marnburg, E. & Øgaard, T. (2013). Belly full, purse closed: Cruise line passengers' expenditures, Tourism Management Perspectives, 6: 142-148

© Alexis Papathanassis ** <http://www.uib.no/en/news/36477/cruise-tourists-spend-less>

*** Klein; R. 2009). Keeping the Cruise Tourism Responsible: The Challenge for Ports to Maintain High Self Esteem. Online: <http://www.cruisejunkie.com/icrt2.pdf>



THE 'HIGH SEAS' OF COOPETITION...

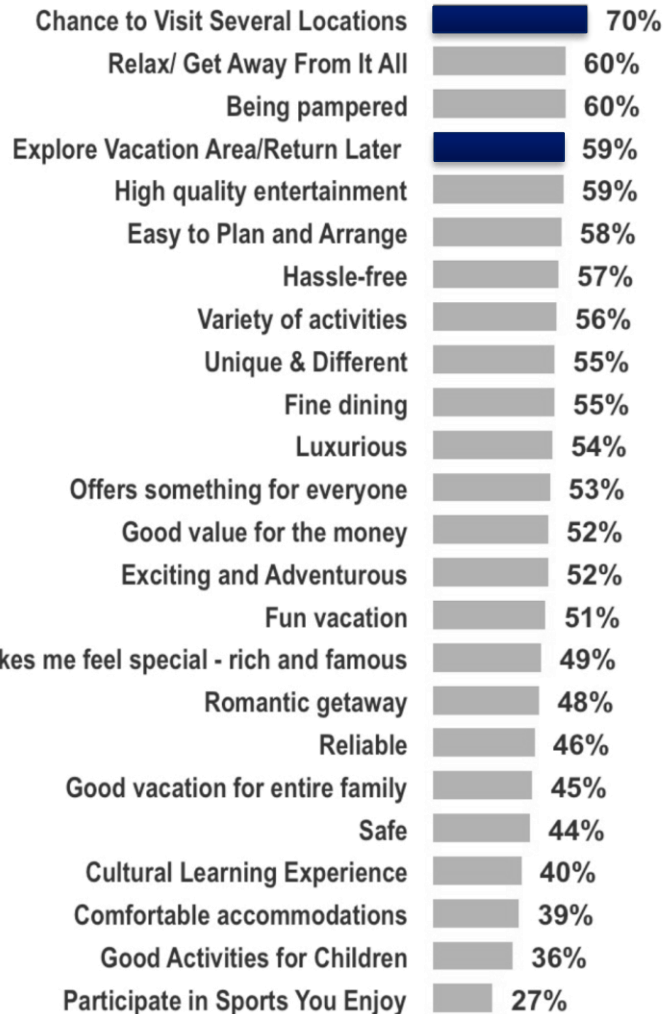
Cruise Sector Integration in Overall Tourism Development

Cruise Guest Motives*

Opportunities for Destinations - Cooperation

Benefits of Cruise vs. Other Vacations

% of Cruisers, 2014



Visitors2Guests

Good to sample destinations
85%

Have returned to destination first visited by cruise
42%

Typically extend vacation in port city
45%

Cruising as a Source for Future Trips

% of Cruisers, 2014

I enjoy cruising often, but prefer to mix cruising with other types of vacations

34

I enjoy cruising, but I do it infrequently and instead choose other types of vacations

28

I prefer cruising to other types of vacations and cruise as often as possible

18

I enjoy cruising, but consider it a vacation I would only take once or twice in my life

11

I don't enjoy cruising and prefer other types of vacations instead

9

Cruise Vacation Beliefs

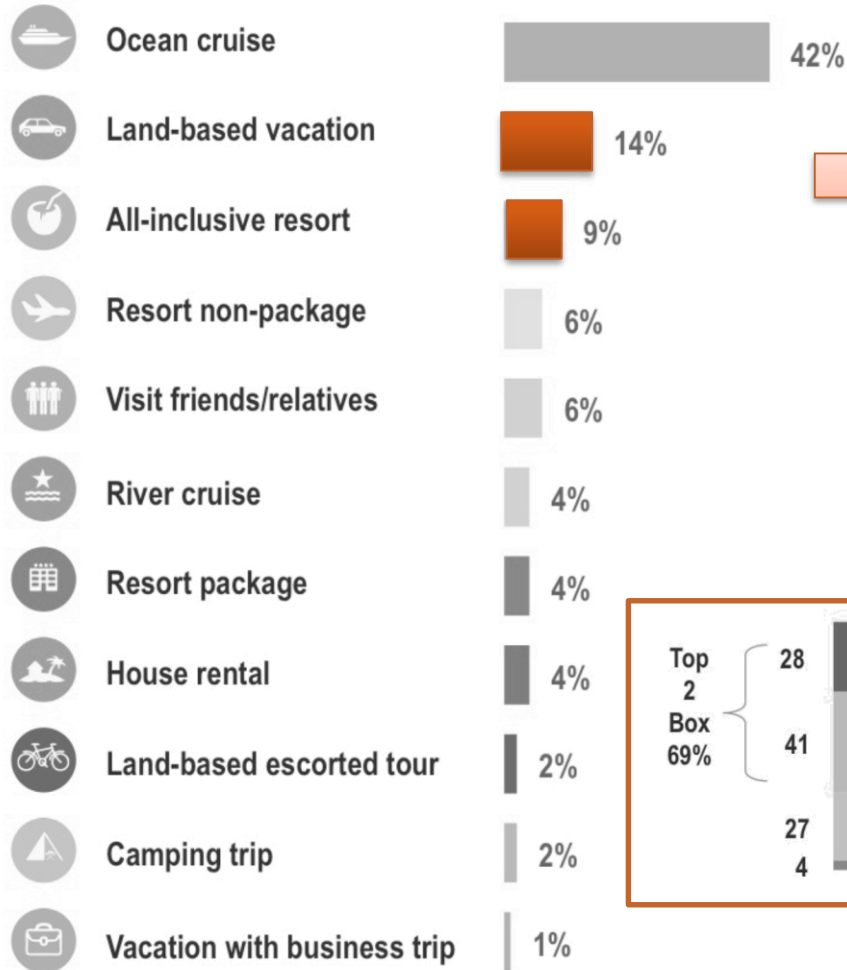
% of Cruisers, 2014

Cruise Guest Motives*

Challenges for Destinations - Competition

Ranking of Best Vacation Type

% of Cruisers, 2014



Ease of Travel

Value4Money



Cruise Value vs. Land Vacation

% of Cruisers, 2014

Factors Influencing Cruise Selection

% of Cruisers, 2014





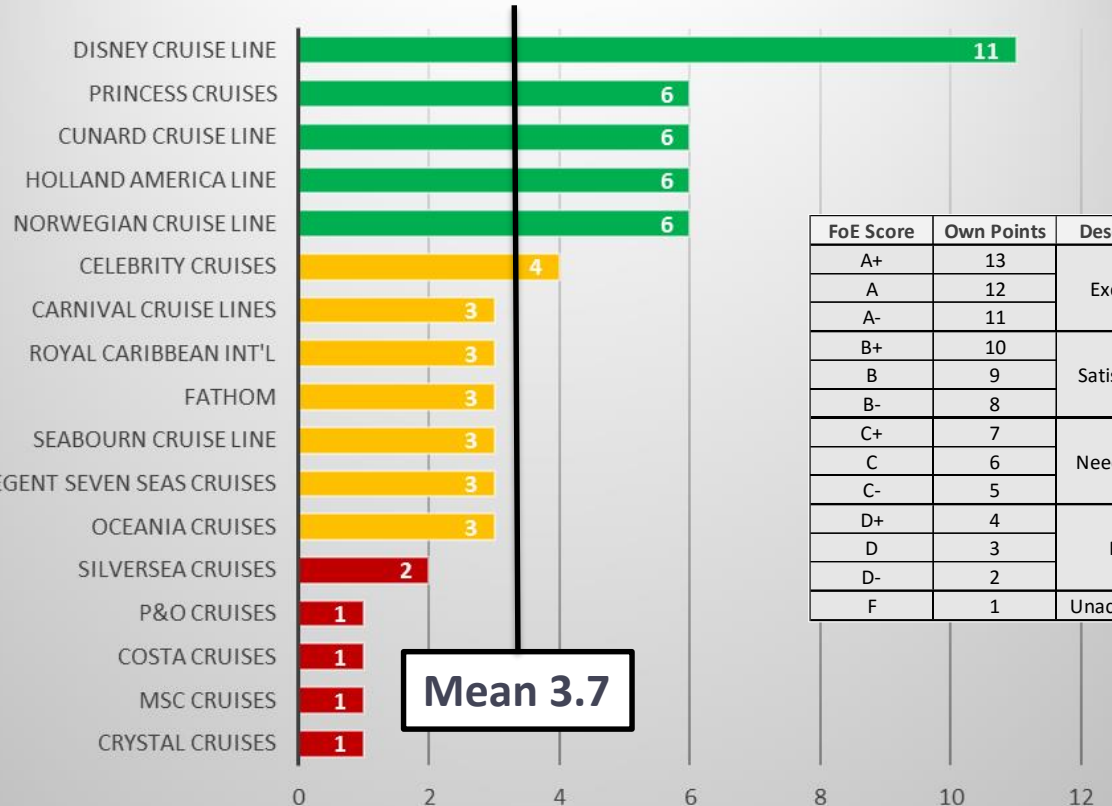
THE 'HIGH SEAS' OF SUSTAINABILITY...

Cruise Sector Externalities for Destinations

Environmental Sustainability

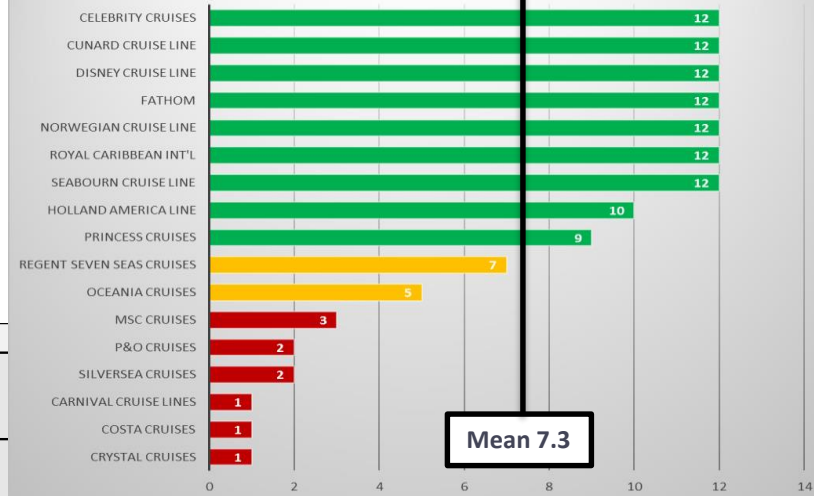
2016 FoE Scorecard Cruise Operator Results

Total Score (FoE) 2016



FoE Score	Own Points	Description
A+	13	Excellent
A	12	
A-	11	
B+	10	Satisfactory
B	9	
B-	8	
C+	7	Needs Work
C	6	
C-	5	
D+	4	Poor
D	3	
D-	2	
F	1	Unacceptable

Sewage Treatment Score 2016



Air Pollution Reduction Score 2016



Friends of the Earth Scorecard

The Smaller the Better?

The higher the Passenger Capacity, the higher the Air Pollution Reduction Score

(i.e. correlation significant at the 0.01 level)

The higher the Passenger Capacity, the higher the FoE Total Score

(i.e. correlation significant at the 0.05 level)

		Passenger Capacity	Sewage Treatment	Air Pollution	Total FoE Score
Passenger Capacity	Correlation Coefficient	1,000	,143	,227**	,194*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.	,062	,003	,011
	N	171	171	171	171
Sewage Treatment	Correlation Coefficient	,143	1,000	,184*	,831**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	,062	.	,016	,000
	N	171	171	171	171
Air Pollution	Correlation Coefficient			1,000	,677**
	Sig. (2-tailed)			.	,000
	N			171	171

FoE Grading System correlated with stated criteria

(i.e. correlation significant at the 0.05 level)

Tech-advancement vs. life-span of cruise vessels is the key!

Overcrowding... Carrying Capacity Restrictions

The Telegraph

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France Francois Hollande Germany Angela Merkel Russia Vladimir Putin Greece Spain

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Giant cruise ships 'crushing the life out of Venice'

Warning comes at opening of controversial exhibition of photographs showing how Venice is dwarfed by huge cruise liners

f 0 t 0 p 0 in 0 s 0 Email



A 2013 photograph of the MSC Divina cruise ship passing by the old town Photo: Gianni Berengo Gardin-Courtesy Fondazione Forma per la Fotografia

NEWS 22 JUL 16

Cruise Liners' Terminal 'Not Needed' in Dubrovnik

After the project to build a special cruise-liner terminal in Dubrovnik foundered on Wednesday, some analysts say the world-famous Croatian maritime resort would not have gained much from it.

Sven Milekic | BIRN | Zagreb



Current port in Dubrovnik. Photo: Wikimedia Commons/Laszlo Szalai

The Croatian coastal city of Dubrovnik "won't suffer much" from the abandoned project to construct a terminal for overseas cruisers, an analyst told BIRN.

BUSINESS 28.02.2016

Santorini planning to ration cruise tourists during peak

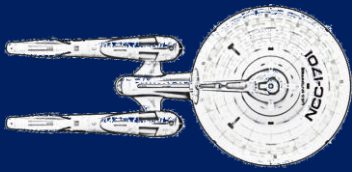
STATHIS KOUSOUNIS



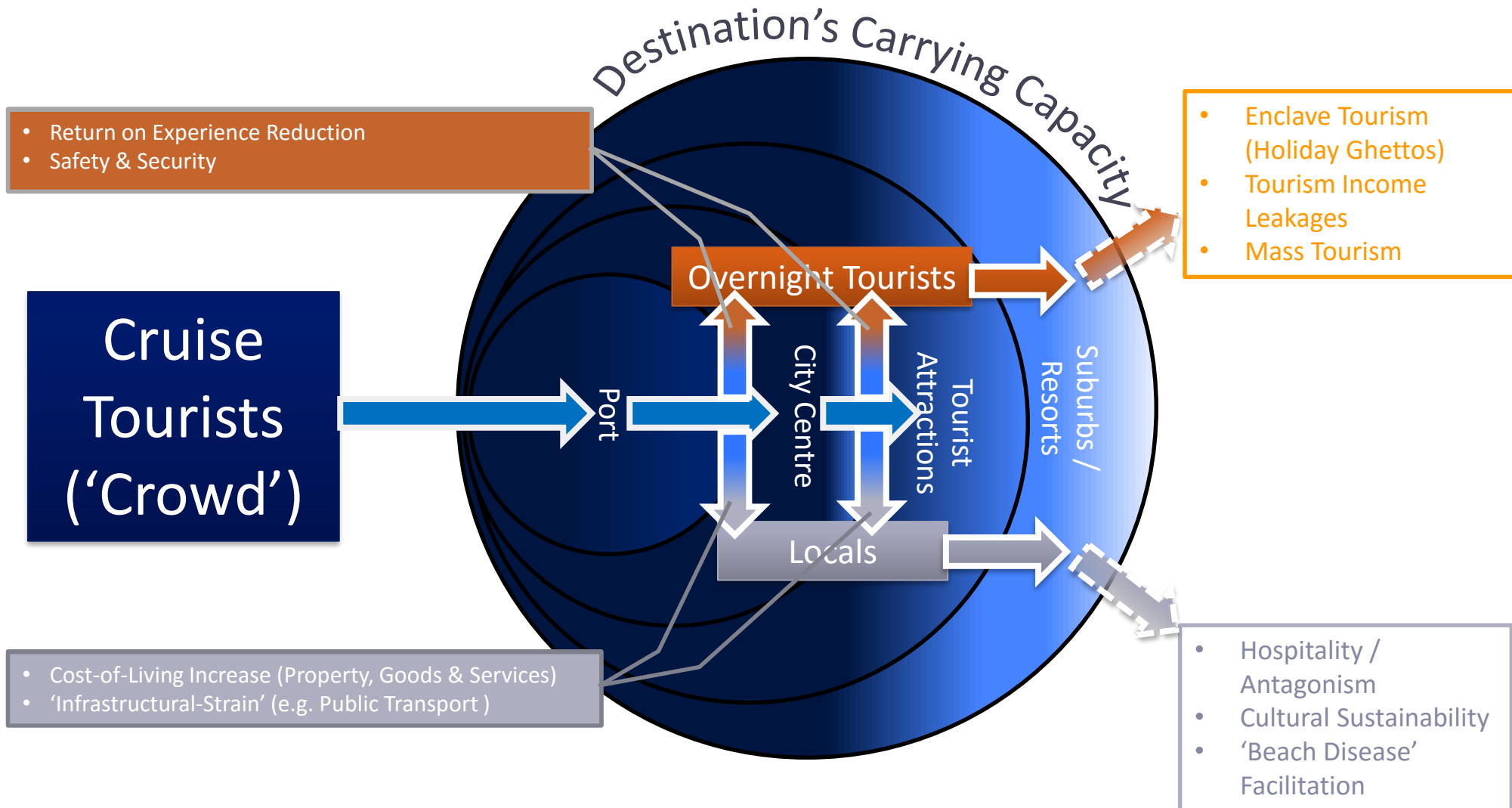
Tourism

Authorities on the island of Santorini are introducing a system to manage the flow of cruise traffic to the popular destination, which will allow a maximum number of 8,000 passengers per day, following a study on its capacity.

Overcrowding is a time- and place-specific phenomenon!



Overcrowding and Implications



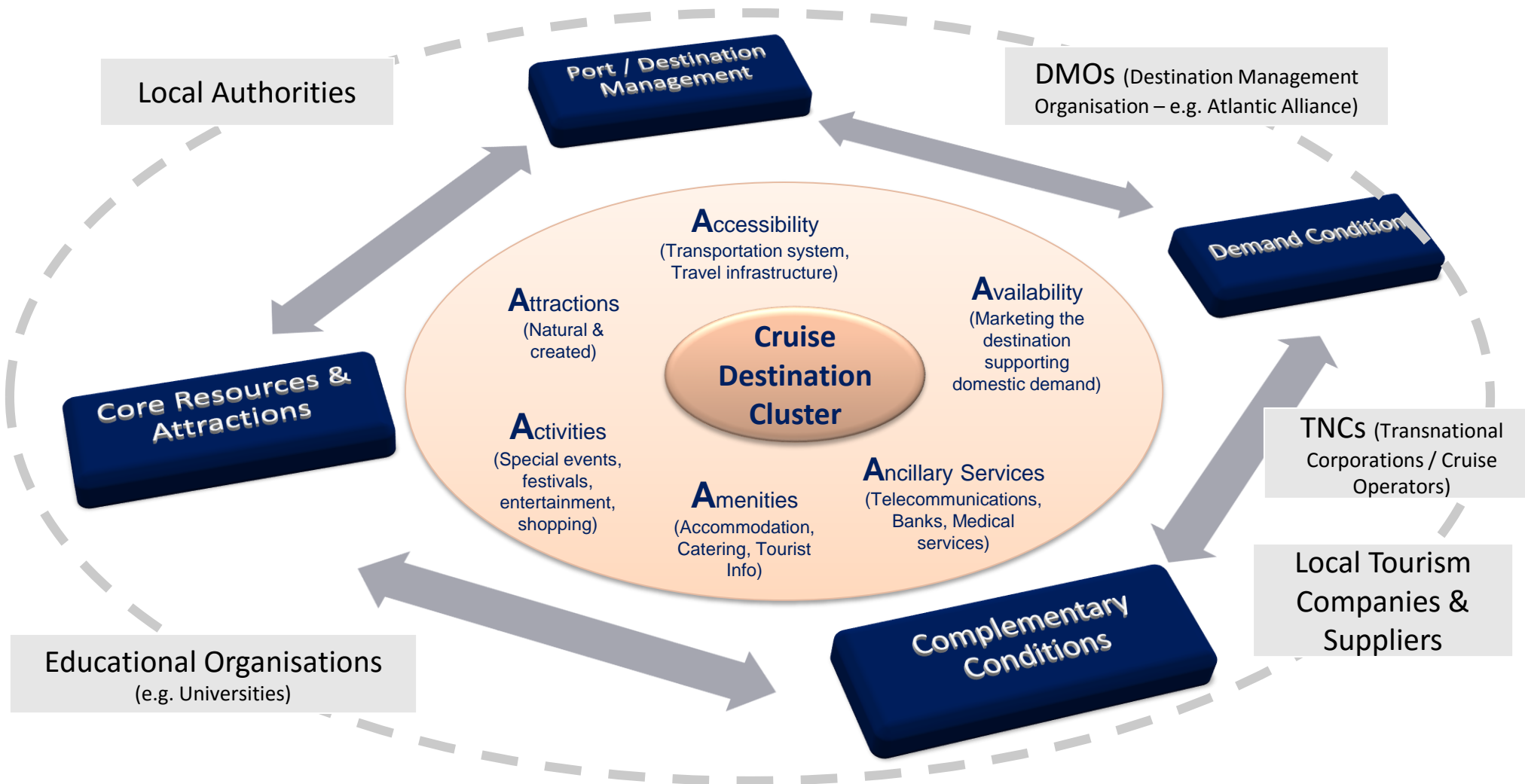


FROM 'HIGH HOPES' TO 'DREAMS COME TRUE'

*Destination
Competitiveness and
Port-Alliances*

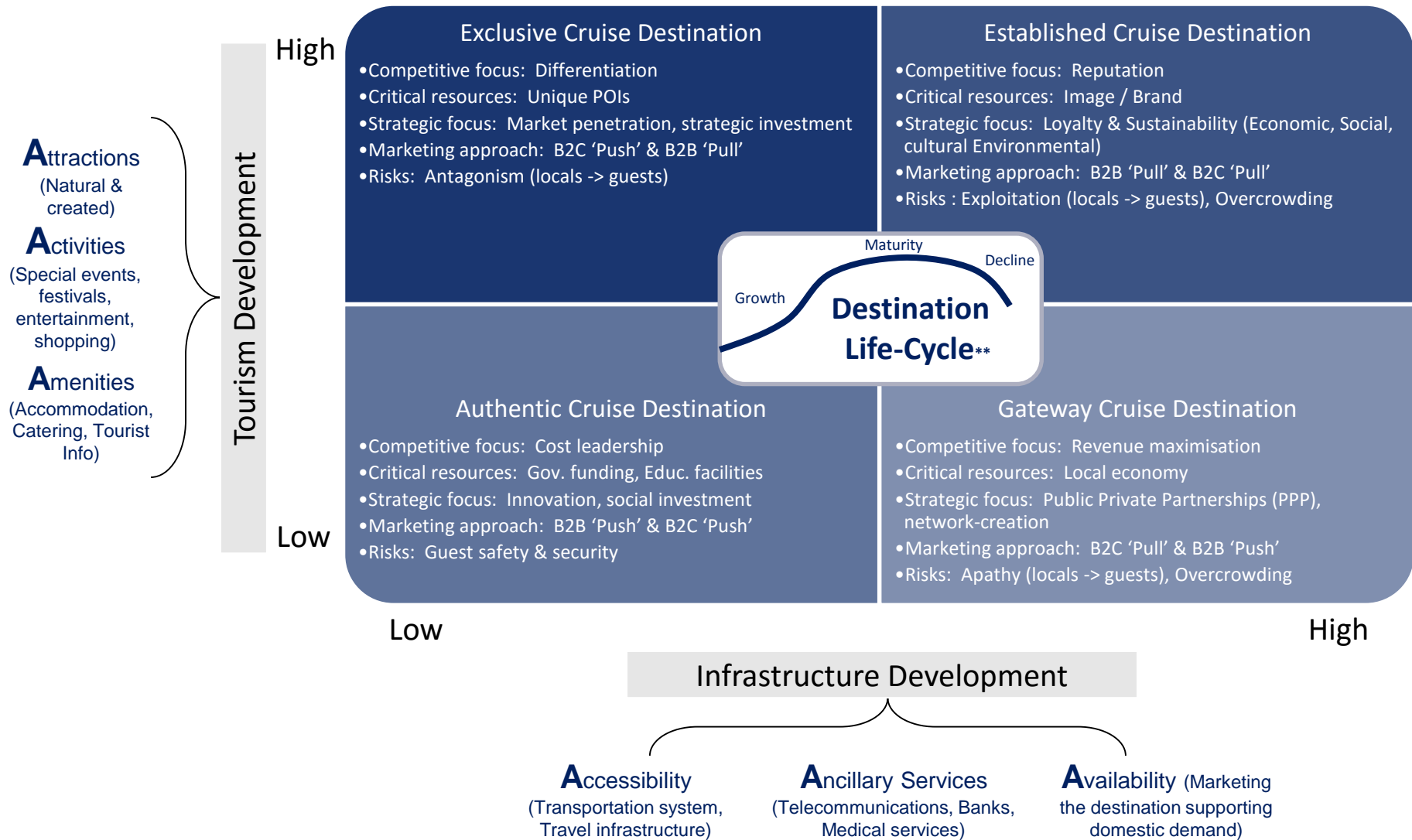
Developing Competitive Cruise Destinations

Cluster Theory & the 6As*



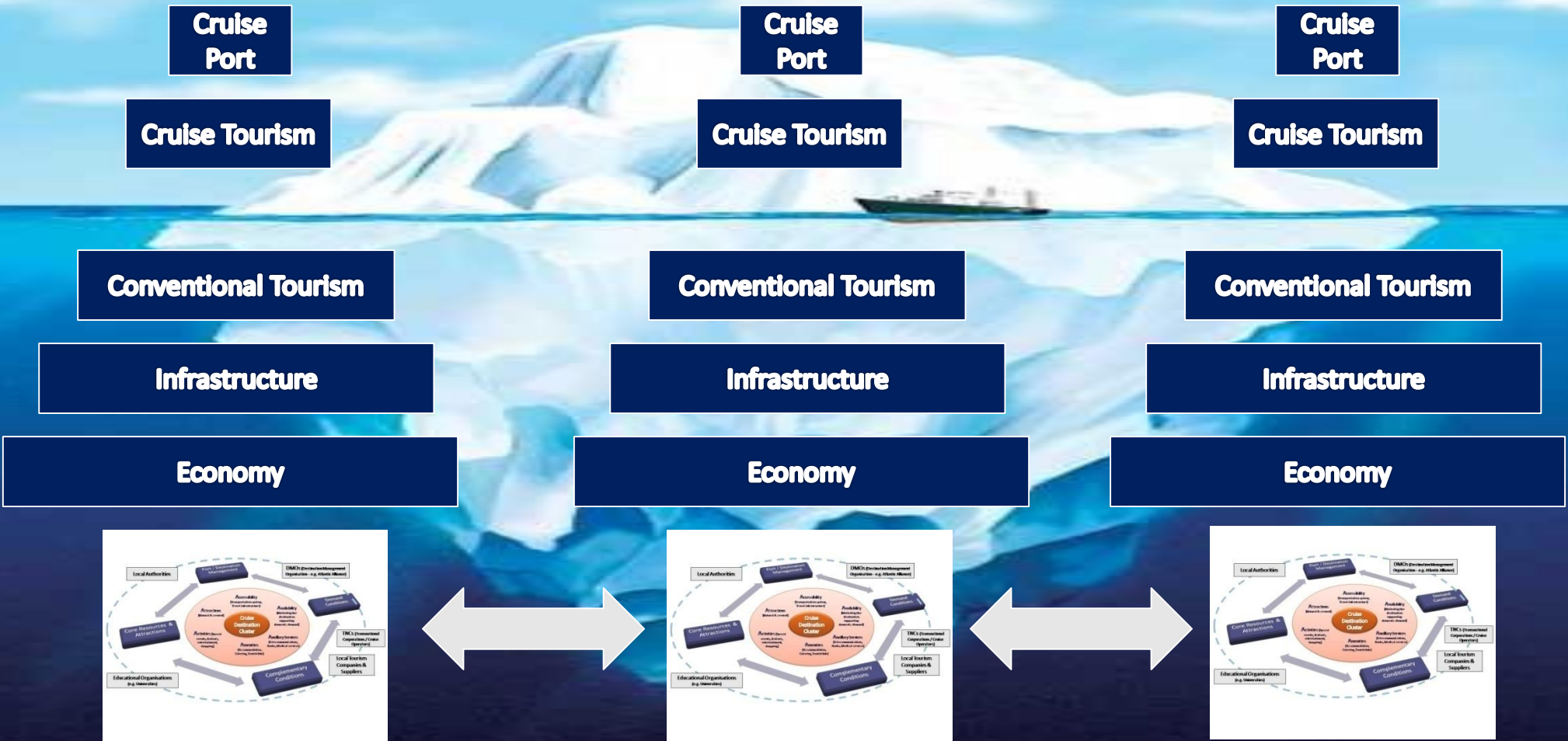
Cruise Destination Positioning and Development Strategy

*PORT-Folio Matrix**



Developing Regional Cruise Destinations

X-Clustering Challenge



Implications for Regional DMOs

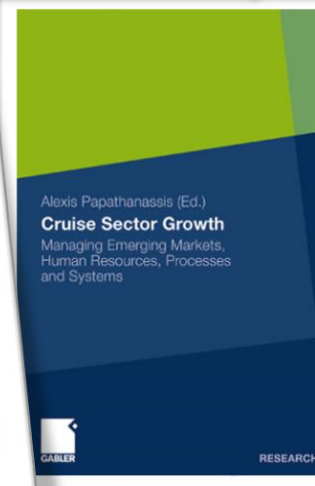
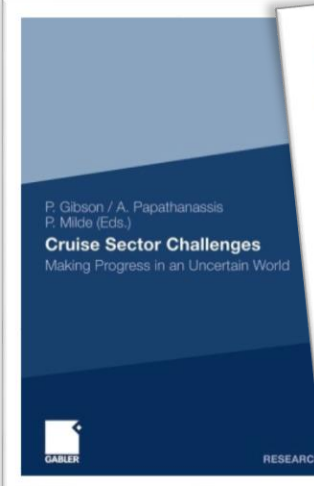
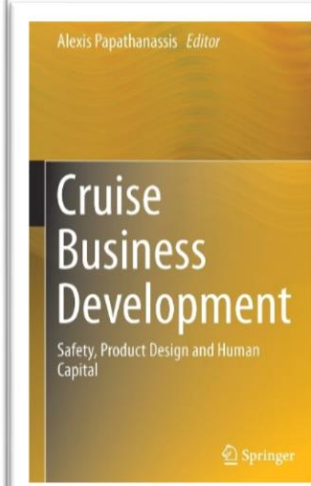
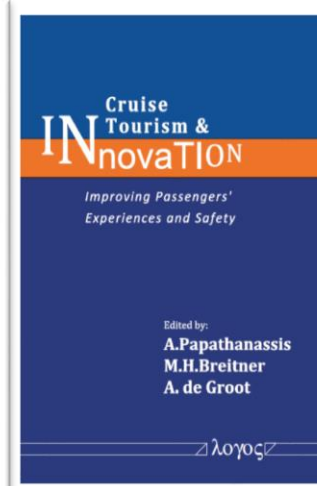
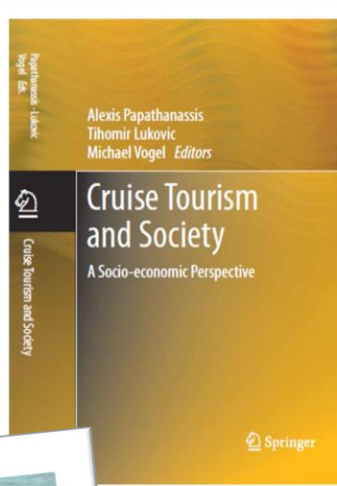
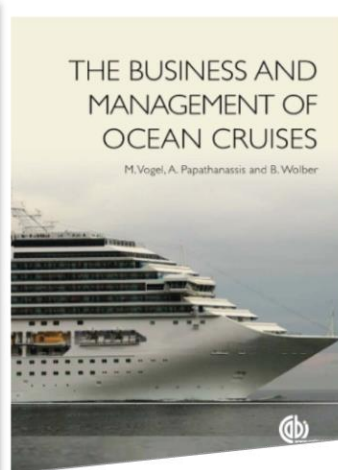
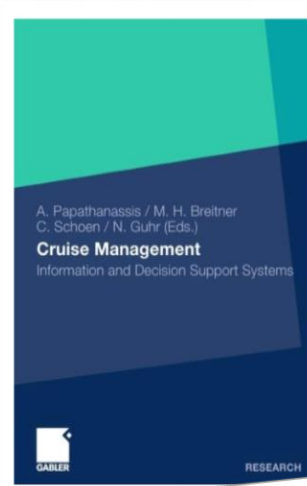
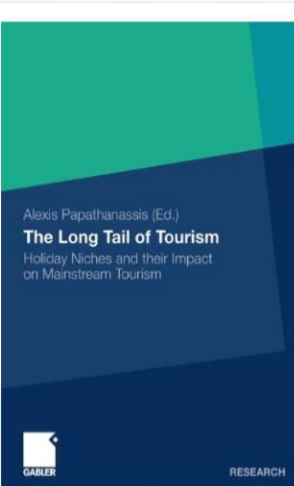
Destination Awareness & Image Campaigns are the Tip of the Iceberg



Just like the open sea... The
potential of **cruise tourism**
and its externalities are **not** a
choice; But a challenge to be
cooperatively managed!

**THE PERSON WHO
LIVES BY HOPE
WILL DIE BY
DESPAIR**

Proverb



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► Administrative Functions:

- Dean – Faculty of Management and Information Systems
- Member of the Research Committee of the Bremerhaven University of Applied Science
- Chairman of the CTM Examinations Committee
- Member of the CTM Study Affairs Committee